

What should I already know?

- The names of some toys I play with now and in the past.
- Children play with different toys as they get older.
- Something that has already happened is in the past.

Sticky Knowledge

- Older toys are made from wood, metal and cloth.
- New toys can be made from plastic.
- Homes in the 1920's had plain colours and wooden floors.
- Homes in the 1970's were colourful.
- Washdays used to be on Monday.
- The first automatic washing machines were very expensive.
- Schools have always had rules.
- Schools didn't always have computers.
- St Julie school was built in 1966.
- In the past children have listened to music using in different ways.

## How have Children's lives Changed Within Living Memory?

1930's



2023



Vinyl record



Tape cassette



CD



MP3 player



past



present

Vocabulary

Past / Then	Something that happened before
Present / Now	Something that is happening now
Chronology	Putting events in order of when they happened
Change	Someone or something becomes different.
Compare	Look for what is the same and what is different.
Local	Close to where you are.

History Skills





- I can identify the main differences between past and present?
- I can compare different elements of life from the past and present.

What should I already know?

- That kings and queens have ruled our country
- The Monarch now is King Charles III

## Why are Queen Victoria and Queen Elizabeth II significant?

Sticky Knowledge

			
<b>Queen Victoria</b>	<b>Queen Elizabeth II</b>		
She became Queen at 18 years old.	She became Queen at 25 years old.		
She had 9 children.	She had 4 children.		
There are only paintings of her coronation.	People could watch her coronation on TV.		
She lived in Buckingham Palace	She lived in Buckingham Palace.		
Made a law that children had to go to school.	Longest reigning Monarch - Queen for 70 years		
Trains became popular.	People walked on the moon.		

Key Vocabulary

Monarch	A king or queen
Royal Family	Members of a royal family
Reign	The time that one monarch is king or queen.
Coronation	The ceremony of crowning a king or queen.
Significant	Something or someone that is important
Compare	Finding what is the same or different about something or someone.

History Skills

I can identify similarities and differences between the life, coronation and reign of Elizabeth II and Queen Victoria.

What should I already know?

How toys have changed within living memory.  
That kings and queens have ruled our country  
and our King is now King Charles III.

How has flight  
changed since  
humans learned  
to fly?

Sticky Knowledge

- The first hot air balloon ride was almost 250 years ago.
- The Wright Brothers made the first successful plane.
- Amy Johnson was the first woman to fly solo from London to Australia.
- Insects, monkeys and dogs flew into space before humans.
- Yuri Gagarin was the first man in space.
- Valentina Tereshkova was the first woman to fly to space.
- In 1969 Apollo 11 was the first aircraft to land on the moon.
- New aircraft are being made that can take tourists into space.

## Key Vocabulary

<b>Aviation</b>	The flying of an aircraft.
<b>Inventor</b>	Someone who is the first to think of an idea.
<b>Astronauts</b>	A person who is trained to travel in a spacecraft.
<b>Mankind</b>	Human beings / the human race.
<b>Space race</b>	The competition between nations to get to the moon.
<b>Tourism</b>	Holidays to visit places of interest.

History Skills

I can **compare** the first planes and modern planes.  
I can **recognise** key events in space travel and  
**sequence** them on a timeline.



The Wright  
Brothers



Hot air balloon



The first aeroplane



Apollo 11



Space tourism



Amy Johnson